

**History**

**PAPER 2: Period Study**

**Option P5: Conflict in the Middle East, 1945–95**

**Time: 55 minutes**

**In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.**

|                             |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| <b>Surname</b>              |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Other names</b>          |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Centre<br/>Number</b>    |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Candidate<br/>Number</b> |  |  |  |  |  |

**YOU MUST HAVE**

**Nil**

**YOU WILL BE GIVEN**

**Nil**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**Answer ALL questions.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.**

**INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 32.**

**The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.**

**ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**

**Try to answer every question.**

**Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

## Conflict in the Middle East, 1945–95

**Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.**

- 1 Explain TWO consequences of Syria's support for Fatah in the years 1964–67.  
(8 marks)**

**Consequence 1**

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**1 continued.**

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**Consequence 2**

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**(Total for Question 1 = 8 marks)**

- 2 Write a narrative account analysing the key developments in the negotiations between Israel and the Palestinians in the years 1993–95. (8 marks)**

**You MAY use the following in your answer:**

- Arafat
- Oslo II (1995)

**You MUST also use information of your own.**

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**Turn over**

**2 continued.**

[illegible]

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**2 continued.**

[illegible]

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**2 continued.**

[illegible]

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**(Total for Question 2 = 8 marks)**

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**3 Explain TWO of the following:**

- **The importance of territorial changes in the aftermath of the 1948–49 war for Palestinians.**

**(8 marks)**

- **The importance of the PFLP airplane hijacks (1970) for international attitudes towards the Palestine issue.**

**(8 marks)**

- **The importance of the Yom Kippur War (1973) for Israel's relations with Egypt.**

**(8 marks)**

**(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)**

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**3 continued.**

**Indicate your FIRST choice on this page.**

**Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.**

☐ The importance of territorial changes in the aftermath of the 1948–49 war for Palestinians.

☐ The importance of the PFLP airplane hijacks (1970) for international attitudes towards the Palestine issue.

☐ The importance of the Yom Kippur War (1973) for Israel's relations with Egypt.

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**Turn over**

**3 continued.**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**



**3 continued.**

[illegible]

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**Turn over**

**3 continued.**

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**3 continued.**

**Indicate your SECOND choice on this page.**

**Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.**

☐ **The importance of territorial changes in the aftermath of the 1948–49 war for Palestinians.**

☐ **The importance of the PFLP airplane hijacks (1970) for international attitudes towards the Palestine issue.**

☐ **The importance of the Yom Kippur War (1973) for Israel's relations with Egypt.**

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**3 continued.**

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**(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)**

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**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 32 MARKS**  
**END OF PAPER**